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Aspects of Group Relations (Whites, Indians,
Coloureds), February 1984

Nic Rhodie and Chris de Kock

SADA 0063

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Principal Investigator
Nic Rhodie and Chris de Kock

1996

South African Data Archive

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Nic Rhoodie and Chris de Kock; ASPECTS OF GROUP RELATIONS (WHITES, INDIANS, COLOUREDS), FEBRUARY 1984; Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council [producer]; Pretoria, South Africa: South African Data Archive [distributor], 1996.

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STUDY DESCRIPTION

SADA 0063 Aspects of Group Relations (Whites, Indians, Coloureds),
February 1984

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: Nic Rhodie and Chris de Kock

DEPOSITOR: Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC)

DATA COLLECTION AGENCY: MarkData

ABSTRACT: Part of several studies, the aim of which was to collect information on intergroup relations. A joint investigation by the Institute for Sociological, Demographic and Criminological Research of the HSRC and the Committee for Research on Intergroup Relations.

GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION: South Africa

IMPORTANT VARIABLES: Political and economic situation, the Constitution, race relations, group areas and media use. White questionnaire also includes Government's record in handling national affairs, opinions toward opening listed amenities to all races, and attitudes towards immigrants and the immigration policy in general

DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES: Sex, age, language, education, occupation, marital status, income

UNIVERSE: All South African white, coloured and Indian adults in urban areas.

SAMPLING: Adapted white, coloured and Indian co-workers' panels of the Opinion Survey Centre of the HSRC were used. The samples were drawn country wide but did not include non-urban areas (farms and smallholdings) A procedure of cluster sampling in randomly selected statistical regions, magisterial districts and enumerator subdistricts was used.

METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION: Face-to-face interview with a structured questionnaire.

TYPE OF DATA: Survey

UNITS OF OBSERVATION: Individuals

DATE OF DATA COLLECTION: February 1984

LANGUAGE(S) OF WRITTEN MATERIAL:

QUESTIONNAIRE: English RECORD LAYOUT: Afrikaans

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 3 data files +hard copy documentation

DATA STATUS AT SADA: ASCII data

FILE SPECIFICATIONS:

Name of File:	Part 1 Whites
Number of Cases:	1 024
Number of Records:	3 072

Records Per Case:	3
Logical Record Length:	80
Number of Variables:	144
Number of Bytes	287 757

Name of File:	Part 2 Indians
Number of Cases:	1 406
Number of Records	2 812
Records per Case:	2
Logical Record Length:	80
Number of Variables:	95
Number of Bytes:	227 697

Name of File:	Part 3 Coloureds
Number of Cases:	1 242
Number of Records:	2 484
Records per Case:	2
Logical Record Length:	80
Number of Variables:	95
Number of Bytes:	201 129

NOTE: Contains some open-ended questions that are not documented. Available information indicates that an AD HOC sample of Black people was included. There is no indication of what records are from the Black population except that the Coloured questionnaire includes 280 and Indian 287 responses under the population group variable that were coded 0, otherwise unidentified.

SECTION A: BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

1. Sex

Male	1	15
Female	2	

2. Age.....years

16-17	

3. Population group (must not be asked)

4	18
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4. What language do you generally speak at home?

Afrikaans	01	Dutch	07	19-20
English	02	Gujarati	08	
Afrikaans and English	03	Urdo	09	
Greek	04	Tamil	10	
Portuguese	05	Telegu	11	
German	06	Hindi	12	
Other.....				

5. What is your highest educational qualification?

Did not attend school	1	21
Standard 3 or lower	2	
Standard 4 or 5	3	
Std. 6 or 7/Form I or II/equivalent qualification e.g. ETC	4	
Std. 8 or 9/Form III or IV/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC I or II	5	
Std. 10/Matric/Form V/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC III or IV, ATC I or II or NDT	6	
Std. 10 and 1 or 2 years' further training (e.g. NTC IV/V, ATC I/II or NDT)	7	
Std. 10 and 3 or more years' further training (e.g. B.A., Nat. Dipl. for technicians, H.E.D., B. Arc., HNDT, M.Sc, etc.)	8	

6. What is your present occupation?

DESCRIBE FULLY WHAT TYPE OF WORK YOU DO E.G. CLERK OR NURSE OR SHOP OWNER OR UNEMPLOYED – HOUSEWIFE OR STUDENT

.....(TYPE OF OCCUPATION)

7. Indicate type of job below:

Professional	Educational, e.g. teacher, lecturer	01		
	Medical and related e.g. doctor, nurse	02		
	Technical, e.g. in laboratory, electronics, plastics	03		
	Other, e.g. attorney, engineer, scientist	04		
Managerial and clerical worker, e.g. clerk company director, bookkeeper		05		
Sales worker, e.g. shop assistant, petrol-pump attendant, insurance salesman, shop owner		06		
Transport and communication worker, e.g. lorry driver, stoker, taxi driver, telephone operator, bus driver, postman		07		
Service, sports and recreational work, e.g. chef, waiter, hairdresser, policeman		08		
Mining and quarry worker		09		
Trade	Skilled artisan or apprentice e.g. painter, plumber, motor mechanic	10		
	Semi-skilled, e.g. operator	11		
	Semi-skilled, e.g. supervisor and foreman	12		
Labourer (except farm labourer)		13		
Farmer, farm labourer		14		
Trade	Housewife, pensioner, student, scholar	15		
	Unemployed, fit for work and seeking work	16		
	Unemployed, fit for work but not seeking work	17		
	Unemployed, but not fit for work due to physical or mental defect	18		

22-23

8. What is your present marital status/

Married			Unmarried/Never married		Divorced	Estranged	Widow or widower	
In a church or by a magistrate	Only according to a traditional ceremony	Both	Living together relationship	Have never lived (co-habited) with anyone				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	24

*9. What is your gross (total) income per year? If you are married, you and your husband's/wife's combined income per year?

R999 and less per year	1	
R1000 – R3999	2	
R4000 – R6999	3	
R7000 – R9999	4	
R10 000 – R15 000	5	
R15 001 – R20 000	6	
R20 001 – R25 000	7	
R25 001 and more per year	8	25

SECTION B: IMAGE OF THE HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

Because the HSRC considers all the people of South Africa as its partners in research, it is important that everyone should know what the HSRC does with the information obtained by means of opinion surveys. Such knowledge leads to understanding and trust, without which the HSRC cannot count on the co-operation of everyone whose honest opinion on matters of importance is obtained from time to time.

Only by determining what people know and think of the HSRC can the HSRC find out where there are shortcomings in its efforts to provide information and in its research services.

Your honest answers to the questions in Section B are therefore of the utmost importance to the HSRC.

10. Have you ever heard of the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council)

Yes	No	Not sure	
1	2	3	26

11. How much do you know about the HSRC?

Much	Little	Nothing	Not interested	
1	2	3	4	27

12. Prior to this interview, how did you come to know about the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council) for the first time?

Received a questionnaire from the HSRC in the mail	01	
Was approached by a representative of the HSRC to be interviewed	02	
Saw a report/programme on TV in which mention was made of the HSRC	03	
Heard a report/programme on the radio in which mention was made of the HSRC	04	
Read an article in a newspaper in which mention was made of the HSRC	05	
Read an article in a magazine in which mention was made of the HSRC	06	
Heard about the HSRC from a relative/friend	07	
Wrote some or other HSRC test	08	
Can no longer remember where I heard about the HSRC for the first time	09	
Other (specify).....		28-29

*13. How understandable and interesting did you find that which you most recently heard or read about the HSRC?

Difficult to understand and boring	1	
Easy to understand but boring	2	
Difficult to understand but interesting	3	
Easy to understand and interesting	4	30

NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS IN ORDER TO TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE HSRC. A NUMBER OF ANSWERS TO EACH QUESTION ARE PROVIDED AND YOU ONLY HAVE TO INDICATE THE CORRECT ANSWER OR ANSWERS.

*14. Who is the President (“head”) of the HSRC?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	2	
Dr J.G. Garbers	3	
Prof. S.A. Strauss	4	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	31

*15. Who finances the HSRC or where does it get its funds from?

The Church	1	
The government	2	
Foreign countries	3	
Institutions that have requested the HSRC to conduct research	4	
Large corporations such as Anglo American	5	
The universities	6	
Not sure	7	
Do not know	8	32

16. What type of research does the HSRC conduct?

	Yes	No	Not sure	Do not know	
Nuclear power research	1	2	3	4	33
Chemical research	1	2	3	4	34
Historical research	1	2	3	4	35
Botanical research	1	2	3	4	36
Educational research	1	2	3	4	37
Research into family planning	1	2	3	4	38
Research into political matters	1	2	3	4	39
Linguistic research	1	2	3	4	40
Physics research	1	2	3	4	41

*17. Under whose leadership was the HSRC Investigation into Education conducted?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Dr J.G. Garbers	2	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	3	
Dr Gerrit Viljoen	4	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	42

*18. During 1983 the HSRC conducted an investigation in Randburg. In this case Dr Nic Rhodie was the project leader. Do you know what the investigation was about?

Illegitimacy among domestic servants	1	
The prime minister's constitutional proposals	2	
Smoking and drinking patterns of white minors	3	
The opening of public facilities to all race groups	4	
Socio-economic position of white elderly persons	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	43

SECTION C: SOME GENERAL QUESTIONS

*19. Taking everything into account, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in South Africa today? Are you

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	44

*20. What do you regard as the most important source of information regarding new developments in the RSA? (Mark only one)

Afrikaans newspapers	1	
English newspapers	2	
Afrikaans and English newspapers	3	
Radio	4	
Television	5	
Magazines	6	
Conversation with other people	7	
None	8	45

*21. From which internal and external source do you obtain most of your information regarding new development abroad? (Mark only one)

Newspaper	1	
Television	2	
Radio	3	
Conversation with other people	4	
Articles	5	
None	6	46

22. What do you think about the present economic situation in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	47

23. How do you think the general economic situation in South Africa has changed over the last couple of years? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	48

24. How do you think the general economic situation in South Africa will change over the next couple of years? Will it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	49

*25. What do you think about the present political situation in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	50

*26. How do you think the general political situation in South Africa has changed over the last couple of years? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	51

*27. How do you think the general political situation in South Africa will change over the next couple of years? Will it -

Improve	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	52

28. What do you think about the general relationship between whites and coloureds in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	53

29. What do you think about the general relationship between whites and Indians in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same.

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	54

30. What do you think about the general relationship between whites and blacks in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	55

31. Has your own attitude towards the coloureds changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	56

32. Has your own attitude towards the Indians changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	57

33. Has your own attitude towards blacks changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	58

*34. Do you think that South Africa's prime minister has, in the last year ...

Fared extremely well	Fared well	Fared averagely	Fared poorly	Fared very poorly	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	59

35. If you had to choose one person from any population group to lead South Africa politically in these times, who would you choose?

.....

 60-61

36. If you had to choose one person from your own population group to lead South Africa politically in these times, who would you choose?

.....

 62-63

*37. What is your attitude toward each of the following acts and policies in South Africa. Are you in favour of it, opposed to it, or neither nor opposed to it.

	In favour	Neither in favour nor opposed	Opposed	Uncertain or do not know	
Mixed Marriages Act which prohibits marriages between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	64
Immorality Act (the section which prohibits sexual relationships between whites and non-whites)	1	2	3	4	65
Group Areas Act (mixed residential areas)	1	2	3	4	66
The policy regarding separate education and schools for each population group	1	2	3	4	67
The policy regarding separate amenities for whites and non – whites	1	2	3	4	68
The homeland policy for blacks	1	2	3	4	69
Separate voters' rolls for each population group	1	2	3	4	70

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38. Do you think the South African government spends too little, too much or about the right amount on:

	Too little	Too much	Right amount	Do not know	
Education for your own group	1	2	3	4	6
Defence	1	2	3	4	7
Housing for your own group	1	2	3	4	8
Pensions for your own group	1	2	3	4	9
Roads	1	2	3	4	10
Health services for your own group	1	2	3	4	11
Promotion of South Africa's image abroad	1	2	3	4	12
Aid to black homelands	1	2	3	4	13

39. What would you say are the three most important problems in South Africa today? (Please name them in order of importance.)

1.....

14-15

1.....

16-17

1.....

18-19

*40. Here are a number of pairs of statements regarding the government of South Africa. We would like to know how you feel about the government in respect of each of the following pairs. (Please respond to each pair of statements separately.)

(a) The government in South Africa is.....

		Between the two			
Honest	1	2	3	Dishonest	20
Trustworthy	1	2	3	Not trustworthy	21
Unreliable	1	2	3	Reliable	22
Immoral	1	2	3	Moral	23
Considerate	1	2	3	Inconsiderate	24
Confusing	1	2	3	Easy to understand	25
Corrupt	1	2	3	Not corrupt	26
Intelligent	1	2	3	Stupid	27
Democratic	1	2	3	Undemocratic	28

(b) The government in South Africa.....

		Between the two				
Respects ordinary people	1	2	3	Has no respect for ordinary people		29
Ignores important problems	1	2	3	Pays attention to important problems		30
Spends money carelessly	1	2	3	Spends money carefully		31
Really cares about people's needs	1	2	3	Does not care about people's needs		32
Disregards what people want	1	2	3	Tries to do what people want		33
Represents the powerful law	1	2	3	Represents the majority		34

*41. To what extent do you trust the South African government to do what is right?

Always	Most of the time	Some-times	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	35

*42. When politicians speak on the radio, on television or in parliament, how often do you think they speak the truth?

Always	Most of the time	Some-times	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	36

*43. To what extent do you trust the South African government to put the interests of the country before the interests of their own political party?

Always	Most of the time	Some-times	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	37

44 (a) Some people argue that the blacks should not participate in the same government as the whites, Indians and coloureds. Do you agree or disagree with this argument?

Agree	Disagree	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	38

(b) If you agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you agree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – disagree	0	
(2) The numbers of blacks are too high, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) Blacks already have their own homelands & their own government	2	
(4) Cultural differences are too great, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify).....		39

© If you do not agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you disagree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – Agree	0	
(2) You believe in a system of one man one vote, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) The system would only work if blacks participate, because their numbers are the highest, <u>or</u>	2	
(4) The blacks in modern times are almost equal to us, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify).....		40

*45. Which one of the following do you regard as the greatest threat to peace and prosperity in South Africa? (One answer only)

(a) Communism	1	
(b) Black nationalists who, through Black power, want to rule the whole of South Africa	2	
© Poverty and unemployment	3	
(d) The government’s race policy	4	
(e) Increasing crime	5	
(f) Right-wing whites who refuse to share political power	6	41

*46. If you had to judge how the government was faring in its handling of national affairs, how would you rate the government’s record with regard to the following affairs -

	Excel- lent	Good	Neither good not bad	Bad	Very bad	Un- certain do not know	
(a) The national economy	1	2	3	4	5	6	42
(b) The protection of South Africa’s borders	1	2	3	4	5	6	43
© The combating of terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	44
(d) The large flow of blacks to the cities	1	2	3	4	5	6	45
(e) Constitutional reform	1	2	3	4	5	6	46
(f) White education	1	2	3	4	5	6	47
(g) The curbing of inflation	1	2	3	4	5	6	48
(h) Improvement of the image of whites abroad	1	2	3	4	5	6	49
(i) International sporting links	1	2	3	4	5	6	50
(j) White self-determination	1	2	3	4	5	6	51

*47. There is a general movement in South Africa to open amenities or services that were previously reserved for whites only, to all races. What do you think about the possible opening to all races of the following facilities/amenities?

	A			B	C	
	Must be opened to all races			Un-certain	Must never be opened	
	Now	In the near future	In the distant future			
(a) Crèches/nursery schools	1	2	3	4	5	52
(b) Hospital wards	1	2	3	4	5	53
(c) Health clinics	1	2	3	4	5	54
(d) Public toilets	1	2	3	4	5	55
(e) All hotels	1	2	3	4	5	56
(f) Libraries	1	2	3	4	5	57
(g) Public swimming baths	1	2	3	4	5	58
(h) Public transport	1	2	3	4	5	59
(i) Bars	1	2	3	4	5	60
(j) All beaches	1	2	3	4	5	61
(k) All restaurants	1	2	3	4	5	62
(l) Cinemas	1	2	3	4	5	63
(m) Cemeteries	1	2	3	4	5	64
(n) Public parks	1	2	3	4	5	65

*48. People identify themselves in different ways. Which of the following would you say describes yourself the best. (mark only one alternative.)

Afrikaans-speaking South African	01
Afrikaner	02
White/"European"	03
White South African	04
English-speaking South African	05
South African	06
Other (specify).....	66-67

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SOUTH AFRICA ATTRACTS A LARGE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS EACH YEAR. WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT YOUR FEELINGS ARE REGARDING IMMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRATION POLICY IN GENERAL. (PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS EVEN IF YOU ARE AN IMMIGRANT YOURSELF.)

49. Below there are a number of statements on immigrants. Do you agree, are you uncertain, or do you disagree with the statements.

	Agree	Un-certain	Dis-agree	Do not know	
(a) Most immigrants are prepared to relinquish their own identity and to become South Africans	1	2	3	4	6
(b) Immigrants are generally tolerant toward South Africans	1	2	3	4	7
(c) Most immigrants support the official policy in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8
(d) Most immigrants are indifferent about South Africa	1	2	3	4	9
(e) South Africa already has too many immigrants	1	2	3	4	10
(f) Immigrants are necessary for South Africa's development	1	2	3	4	11
(g) Immigrants are not prepared to learn Afrikaans	1	2	3	4	12
(h) Immigrants limit opportunities of employment for white South Africans	1	2	3	4	13
(i) Most immigrants are not prepared to learn Afrikaans	1	2	3	4	14
(j) Most immigrants will leave South Africa at the first sign of unrest	1	2	3	4	15
(k) Immigrants affect the balance between the language groups in South Africa in favour of the English speakers	1	2	3	4	16
(l) most immigrants do not mix socially with South Africans, but rather keep to their own group	1	2	3	4	17
(m) Immigrants must be made to serve in the South African Defence Force	1	2	3	4	18

*50 Below is a list of various immigrant groups in South Africa. We would like to know whether you feel more of each group should come to South Africa than at present, just as many, fewer than at present, or whether you feel they should not be allowed at all. (Please treat each group separately.)

	SA should get more	SA should get just as many as at present	SA should get fewer	They should not be allowed to immigrate to SA at all	Do not know	
Italians	1	2	3	4		19
English	1	2	3	4		20
Dutchmen	1	2	3	4		21
Portuguese	1	2	3	4		22
Germans	1	2	3	4		23
Greeks	1	2	3	4		24
White immigrants from Zimbabwe	1	2	3	4		25

51. To what extent do you accept or reject the new Constitution of South Africa?

(a) I accept the new Constitution completely	1	
(b) I accept only certain parts of the new Constitution	2	
© I reject the new Constitution completely	3	
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	26

52. What do you think is the degree of support for the new Constitution of South Africa among your population at present?

I think the support for the new Constitution among my own population group at present -

(a) Is increasing	1	
(b) Is decreasing	2	
© Is neither increasing nor decreasing	3	
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	27

53. What is your personal view on the effect which the new Constitution of South Africa might have on the relation between white, coloured and Indian population groups?

(a) Will improve	1	
(b) Will deteriorate	2	
© Will neither improve nor deteriorate	3	
(d) Do not know or uncertain	4	28

54. Which political party do you support?

..... 29
.....

55 (a) Are you a South African citizen?

Yes	No	
1	2	30

(b) If not, of what country are you a citizen?

..... 31-32

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I THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY CERTIFY THAT ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE HAVE BEEN ASKED OF THE RESPONDENT DURING THE INTERVIEW.

SIGNATURE: CO-WORKER.....

Record layout (Whites)

CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Kaartnommer	1	1	-	-	N
Rekordnommer	2	4	0001	9999	N
Medewerkersnommer: Paneel	6	1	4	4	N
Distrik	7	2	00	99	X
Groepering	9	2	00	99	X
ODS	11	4	0000	9999	X
1. Geslag	15	1	1	2	X
2. Ouderdom	16	2	18	99	X
3. Bevolkingsgroep	18	1	4	4	S
4. Huistaal	19	2	0	30	X
5. Opvoedkundige kwalifikasie	21	1	1	8	X
6. Beroep	22	2	01	18	X
8. Huwelikstaat	24	1	1	8	X
9. Totale inkomste	25	1	1	8	X
B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor	26	1	1	3	X
11. Weet hoeveel van RGN	27	1	1	4	X
12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor	28	2	10	20	X
13. Hoe interessant RGN	30	1	1	4	X
14. Wie is president van RGN	31	1	1	7	X
15. Deur wie gefinansier	32	1	1	8	X
16. Watter soort navorsing					
Atoomkrag	33	1	1	4	X
Chemie	34	1	1	4	X
Geskiedenis	35	1	1	4	X
Plantkundig	36	1	1	4	X
Opvoedkundig	37	1	1	4	X
Gesinsbeplanning	38	1	1	4	X
Politiek	39	1	1	4	X
Taalkundig	40	1	1	4	X
Fisika	41	1	1	4	X
17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek Onderwys	42	1	1	7	X
18. Randburg ondersoek	43	1	1	7	X
19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA	44	1	1	6	X
20. Belangrike bron v. inligting	45	1	1	8	X
21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland	46	1	1	6	X
22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie	47	1	1	6	X
23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie	48	1	1	4	X
24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms	49	1	1	4	X
25. Huidige politieke situasie	50	1	1	6	X
26. Politiek verander	51	1	1	4	X
27. Politieke toekoms	52	1	1	4	X
28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl	53	1	1	4	X
29. blank/Indiër	54	1	1	4	X
30. blank/swart	55	1	1	4	X
31. Eie verhouding kleurlinge	56	1	1	4	X
32. Indiërs	57	1	1	5	X
33. swartes	58	1	1	4	X
34. Eerste minister	59	1	1	6	X
35. Politieke leier kies enige groep	60	2	01	30	X
36. Politieke leier kies eie groep	62	2	01	30	X

CARD 2					
(d) Toestroming van swartes	45	1	1	6	X
(e) Grondwetlike hervorming	46	1	1	6	X
(f) Blanke onderwys	47	1	1	6	X
(g) Bekamping van inflasie	48	1	1	6	X
(h) Blanke beeld in buiteland	49	1	1	6	X
(i) Internasionale sportbetrekkings	50	1	1	6	X
(j) Blanke selfbeskikking	51	1	1	6	X
47. Oopstelling van fasiliteite					
(a) Creches/Kleuterskole	52	1	1	5	X
(b) Hospitaalsale	53	1	1	5	X
© Gesondheidsklinieke	54	1	1	5	X
(d) Openbare toilette	55	1	1	5	X
(e) Alle hotelle	56	1	1	5	X
(f) Biblioteke	57	1	1	5	X
(g) Openbare swembaddens	58	1	1	5	X
(h) Openbare vervoerdienste	59	1	1	5	X
(i) Kroeë	60	1	1	5	X
(j) Alle strande	61	1	1	5	X
(k) Alle restaurante	62	1	1	5	X
(l) Bioskope	63	1	1	5	X
(m) Begraafplase	64	1	1	5	X
(n) Openbare parke	65	1	1	5	X
48 Identifikasie	66	2	01	20	X
Blanko	68	-	-	-	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	-	-	G
CARD 3					
Kaartnommer 3	1	1	-	-	S
Rekordnommer	2	4	0001	9999	N
49 Stellings oor immigrante					
(a) Opoffer van identiteit	6	1	1	4	X
(b) Verdraagsaam	7	1	1	4	X
© Steun beleid	8	1	1	4	X
(d) Onverskillig	9	1	1	4	X
(e) Reeds te veel immigrante	10	1	1	4	X
(f) Immigrante nodig	11	1	1	4	X
(g) Teen landsverdediging	12	1	1	4	X
(h) Werkseleenthede beperk	13	1	1	4	X
(i) Wil nie Afrikaans praat	14	1	1	4	X
(j) Verlaat land tydens onrus	15	1	1	4	X
(k) Ten gusnte van Engelsprekend	16	1	1	4	X
(l) Meng nie met ander groepe	17	1	1	4	X
(m) Verpligte diensplig doen	18	1	1	4	X
50 Mening teenoor immigrantegroepe					
Italianers	19	1	1	5	X
Engelse uit Engeland	20	1	1	5	X
Hollanders	21	1	1	5	X
Portugese	22	1	1	5	X
Duitsers	23	1	1	5	X
Grieke	24	1	1	5	X
Blankes uit Zimbabwe	25	1	1	5	X

CARD 3						
51	Grondwet: aanvaar-verwerp	26	1	1	4	X
52	steun	27	1	1	4	X
53	Grondwet – voel self daaroor	28	1	1	4	X
54	Politieke party	29	1	1	9	X
55	Is u 'n Suid-Afrikaanse burger	30	1	1	2	X
55 (b)	Burger watter land	31	2	01	99	X
	Blanko	33	39	-	-	-
	PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	-	-	G

SECTION A: BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

1. Sex

Male	1		15
Female	2		

2. Age.....years

16-17	

3. Population group (must not be asked)

1		18
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4. What language do you generally speak at home?

Afrikaans	01	Dutch	07	
English	02	Gujarati	08	
Afrikaans and English	03	Urdo	09	
Greek	04	Tamil	10	
Portuguese	05	Telegu	11	
German	06	Hindi	12	
Other.....				

5. What is your highest educational qualification?

Did not attend school	1	
Standard 3 or lower	2	
Standard 4 or 5	3	
Std. 6 or 7/Form I or II/equivalent qualification e.g. ETC	4	
Std. 8 or 9/Form III or IV/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC I or II	5	
Std. 10/Matric/Form V/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC III or IV, ATC I or II or NDT	6	
Std. 10 and 1 or 2 years' further training (e.g. NTC IV/V, ATC I/II or NDT)	7	
Std. 10 and 3 or more years' further training (e.g. B.A., Nat. Dipl. for technicians, H.E.D., B. Arc., HNDT, M.Sc, etc.)	8	

6. What is your present occupation?

DESCRIBE FULLY WHAT TYPE OF WORK YOU DO E.G. CLERK OR NURSE OR SHOP OWNER OR UNEMPLOYED – HOUSEWIFE OR STUDENT

.....(TYPE OF OCCUPATION)

7. Indicate type of job below:

Professional	Educational, e.g. teacher, lecturer	01		
	Medical and related e.g. doctor, nurse	02		
	Technical, e.g. in laboratory, electronics, plastics	03		
	Other, e.g. attorney, engineer, scientist	04		
Managerial and clerical worker, e.g. clerk company director, bookkeeper		05		
Sales worker, e.g. shop assistant, petrol-pump attendant, insurance salesman, shop owner		06		
Transport and communication worker, e.g. lorry driver, stoker, taxi driver, telephone operator, bus driver, postman		07		
Service, sports and recreational work, e.g. chef, waiter, hairdresser, policeman		08		
Mining and quarry worker		09		
Trade	Skilled artisan or apprentice e.g. painter, plumber, motor mechanic	10		
	Semi-skilled, e.g. operator	11		
	Semi-skilled, e.g. supervisor and foreman	12		
Labourer (except farm labourer)		13		
Farmer, farm labourer		14		
Trade	Housewife, pensioner, student, scholar	15		
	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work and seeking work	16		
	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work but not seeking work	17		
	<u>Unemployed</u> , but not fit for work due to physical or mental defect	18		

22-23

8. What is your present marital status/

Married			Unmarried/Never married		Divorced	Estranged	Widow or widower	
In a church or by a magistrate	Only according to a traditional ceremony	Both	Living together relationship	Have never lived (co-habited) with anyone				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	

24

*9. What is your gross (total) income per year? If you are married, you and your husband's/wife's combined income per year?

R999 and less per year	1	
R1000 – R3999	2	
R4000 – R6999	3	
R7000 – R9999	4	
R10 000 – R15 000	5	
R15 001 – R20 000	6	
R20 001 – R25 000	7	
R25 001 and more per year	8	

25

SECTION B: IMAGE OF THE HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

Because the HSRC considers all the people of South Africa as its partners in research, it is important that everyone should know what the HSRC does with the information obtained by means of opinion surveys. Such knowledge leads to understanding and trust, without which the HSRC cannot count on the co-operation of everyone whose honest opinion on matters of importance is obtained from time to time.

Only by determining what people know and think of the HSRC can the HSRC find out where there are shortcomings in its efforts to provide information and in its research services.

Your honest answers to the questions in Section B are therefore of the utmost importance to the HSRC.

10. Have you ever heard of the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council)

Yes	No	Not sure	
1	2	3	26

11. How much do you know about the HSRC?

Much	Little	Nothing	Not interested	
1	2	3	4	27

12. Prior to this interview, how did you come to know about the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council) for the first time?

Received a questionnaire from the HSRC in the mail	01	
Was approached by a representative of the HSRC to be interviewed	02	
Saw a report/programme on TV in which mention was made of the HSRC	03	
Heard a report/programme on the radio in which mention was made of the HSRC	04	
Read an article in a newspaper in which mention was made of the HSRC	05	
Read an article in a magazine in which mention was made of the HSRC	06	
Heard about the HSRC from a relative/friend	07	
Wrote some or other HSRC test	08	
Can no longer remember where I heard about the HSRC for the first time	09	
Other (specify).....		28-29

*13. How understandable and interesting did you find that which you most recently heard or read about the HSRC?

Difficult to understand and boring	1	
Easy to understand but boring	2	
Difficult to understand but interesting	3	
Easy to understand and interesting	4	30

NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS IN ORDER TO TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE HSRC. A NUMBER OF ANSWERS TO EACH QUESTION ARE PROVIDED AND YOU ONLY HAVE TO INDICATE THE CORRECT ANSWER OR ANSWERS.

*14. Who is the President (“head”) of the HSRC?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	2	
Dr J.G. Garbers	3	
Prof. S.A. Strauss	4	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	31

*15. Who finances the HSRC or where does it get its funds from?

The Church	1	
The government	2	
Foreign countries	3	
Institutions that have requested the HSRC to conduct research	4	
Large corporations such as Anglo American	5	
The universities	6	
Not sure	7	
Do not know	8	32

16. What type of research does the HSRC conduct?

	Yes	No	Not sure	Do not know	
Nuclear power research	1	2	3	4	33
Chemical research	1	2	3	4	34
Historical research	1	2	3	4	35
Botanical research	1	2	3	4	36
Educational research	1	2	3	4	37
Research into family planning	1	2	3	4	38
Research into political matters	1	2	3	4	39
Linguistic research	1	2	3	4	40
Physics research	1	2	3	4	41

*17. Under whose leadership was the HSRC Investigation into Education conducted?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Dr J.G. Garbers	2	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	3	
Dr Gerrit Viljoen	4	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	42

*18. During 1983 the HSRC conducted an investigation in Randburg. In this case Dr Nic Rhodie was the project leader. Do you know what the investigation was about?

Illegitimacy among domestic servants	1	
The prime minister's constitutional proposals	2	
Smoking and drinking patterns of white minors	3	
The opening of public facilities to all race groups	4	
Socio-economic position of white elderly persons	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	43

SECTION C: SOME GENERAL QUESTIONS

*19. Taking everything into account, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in South Africa today? Are you

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	44

*20. What do you regard as the most important source of information regarding new developments in the RSA? (Mark only one)

Afrikaans newspapers	1	
English newspapers	2	
Afrikaans and English newspapers	3	
Radio	4	
Television	5	
Magazines	6	
Conversation with other people	7	
None	8	45

*21. From which internal and external source do you obtain most of your information regarding new development abroad? (Mark only one)

Newspaper	1	
Television	2	
Radio	3	
Conversation with other people	4	
Articles	5	
None	6	46

22. What do you think about the present economic situation in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	47

23. How do you think the general economic situation in South Africa has changed over the last couple of years? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	48

24. How do you think the general economic situation in South Africa will change over the next couple of years? Will it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	49

*25. What do you think about the present political situation in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	50

*26. How do you think the general political situation in South Africa has changed over the last couple of years? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	51

*27. How do you think the general political situation in South Africa will change over the next couple of years? Will it -

Improve	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	52

28. What do you think about the general relationship between our people (coloureds) and whites in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	53

29. What do you think about the general relationship between our people (coloureds) and Indians in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same.

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	54

30. What do you think about the general relationship between our people (coloureds) and blacks in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	55

31. Has your own attitude towards the whites changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	56

32. Has your own attitude towards the Indians changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	57

33. Has your own attitude towards blacks changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	58

*34. Do you think that South Africa's prime minister has, in the last year ...

Fared extremely well	Fared well	Fared averagely	Fared poorly	Fared very poorly	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	59

35. If you had to choose one person from any population group to lead South Africa politically in these times, who would you choose?

.....

--	--

 60-61

36. If you had to choose one person from your own population group to lead South Africa politically in these times, who would you choose?

.....

--	--

 62-63

*37. What is your attitude toward each of the following acts and policies in South Africa. Are you in favour of it, opposed to it, or neither nor opposed to it.

	In favour	Neither in favour nor opposed	Opposed	Uncertain or do not know	
Mixed Marriages Act which prohibits marriages between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	64
Immorality Act (the section which prohibits sexual relationships between whites and non-whites)	1	2	3	4	65
Group Areas Act (mixed residential areas)	1	2	3	4	66
The policy regarding separate education and schools for each population group	1	2	3	4	67
The policy regarding separate amenities for whites and non – whites	1	2	3	4	68
The homeland policy for blacks	1	2	3	4	69
Separate voters' rolls for each population group	1	2	3	4	70

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CARD NUMBER		2	1

38. Do you think the South African government spends too little, too much or about the right amount on:

	Too little	Too much	Right amount	Do not know	
Education for your own group	1	2	3	4	6
Defence	1	2	3	4	7
Housing for your own group	1	2	3	4	8
Pensions for your own group	1	2	3	4	9
Roads	1	2	3	4	10
Health services for your own group	1	2	3	4	11
Promotion of South Africa's image abroad	1	2	3	4	12
Aid to black homelands	1	2	3	4	13

39. What would you say are the three most important problems in South Africa today? (Please name them in order of importance.)

1.....

14-15

1.....

16-17

1.....

18-19

*40. Here are a number of pairs of statements regarding the government of South Africa. We would like to know how you feel about the government in respect of each of the following pairs. (Please respond to each pair of statements separately.)

(a) The government in South Africa is.....

		Between the two			
Honest	1	2	3	Dishonest	20
Trustworthy	1	2	3	Not trustworthy	21
Unreliable	1	2	3	Reliable	22
Immoral	1	2	3	Moral	23
Considerate	1	2	3	Inconsiderate	24
Confusing	1	2	3	Easy to understand	25
Corrupt	1	2	3	Not corrupt	26
Intelligent	1	2	3	Stupid	27
Democratic	1	2	3	Undemocratic	28

(b) The government in South Africa.....

		Between the two		
Respects ordinary people	1	2	3	Has no respect for ordinary people
Ignores important problems	1	2	3	Pays attention to important problems
Spends money carelessly	1	2	3	Spends money carefully
Really cares about people's needs	1	2	3	Does not care about people's needs
Disregards what people want	1	2	3	Tries to do what people want
Represents the powerful few	1	2	3	Represents the majority

*41. To what extent do you trust the South African government to do what is right?

Always	Most of the time	Some-times	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	35

*42. When politicians speak on the radio, on television or in parliament, how often do you think they speak the truth?

Always	Most of the time	Some-times	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	36

*43. To what extent do you trust the South African government to put the interests of the country before the interests of their own political party?

Always	Most of the time	Some-times	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	37

44 (a) Some people argue that the blacks should not participate in the same government as the whites, Indians and coloureds. Do you agree or disagree with this argument?

Agree	Disagree	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	38

(b) If you agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you agree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – disagree	0	
(2) The numbers of blacks are too high, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) Blacks already have their own homelands & their own government	2	
(4) Cultural differences are too great, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify).....		39

© If you do not agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you disagree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – Agree	0	
(2) You believe in a system of one man one vote, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) The system would only work if blacks participate, because their numbers are the highest, <u>or</u>	2	
(4) The blacks in modern times are almost equal to us, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify).....		40

*45. Which one of the following do you regard as the greatest threat to peace and prosperity in South Africa? (One answer only)

(a) Communism	1	
(b) Black nationalists who, through Black power, want to rule the whole of South Africa	2	
© Poverty and unemployment	3	
(d) The government’s race policy	4	
(e) Increasing crime	5	
(f) Right-wing whites who refuse to share political power	6	41

46. To what extent do you accept or reject the new Constitution of South Africa?

(a) I accept the new Constitution completely	1	
(b) I accept only certain parts of the new Constitution	2	
© I reject the new Constitution completely	3	
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	42

47. What do you think is the degree of support for the new constitution of South Africa among your population group at present?

I think the support for the new Constitution among my own population group at present -

(a) Is increasing	1	
(b) Is decreasing	2	
© Is neither increasing nor decreasing	3	
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	43

48. What is your personal view on the effect which the new Constitution of South Africa might have on the relation between white, coloured and Indian population groups?

(a) Will improve	1	
(b) Will deteriorate	2	
© Will neither improve nor deteriorate	3	
(d) Do not know or uncertain	4	44

49. Which political party/group do you support?

..... 45-46
.....

50 Some people regard themselves in the first place as South Africans. Others see themselves as Indians, coloureds, Hindus, Moslems, English or Afrikaans speakers and so on. Which would you say describes you best?

..... 47-48
.....

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I THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY CERTIFY THAT ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE HAVE BEEN ASKED OF THE RESPONDENT DURING THE INTERVIEW.

SIGNATURE: CO-WORKER.....

Record layout (Coloureds)

CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Kaartnommer	1	1	-	-	S
Rekordnommer	2	4	0001	9999	N
Medewerkersnommer: Paneel	6	1	4	4	S
Distrik	7	2	00	99	X
Groepering	9	2	00	99	X
ODS	11	4	0000	9999	X
1. Geslag	15	1	1	2	X
2. Ouderdom	16	2	18	99	X
3. Bevolkingsgroep	18	1	1	1	S
4. Huistaal	19	2	0	30	X
5. Opvoedkundige kwalifikasie	21	1	1	8	X
6. Beroep	22	2	01	18	X
8. Huwelikstaat	24	1	1	8	X
9. Totale inkomste	25	1	1	8	X
B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor	26	1	1	3	X
11. Weet hoeveel van RGN	27	1	1	4	X
12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor	28	2	10	20	X
13. Hoe interessant RGN	30	1	1	4	X
14. Wie is president van RGN	31	1	1	7	X
15. Deur wie gefinansier	32	1	1	8	X
16. Watter soort navorsing					
Atoomkrag	33	1	1	4	X
Chemie	34	1	1	4	X
Geskiedenis	35	1	1	4	X
Plantkundig	36	1	1	4	X
Opvoedkundig	37	1	1	4	X
Gesinsbeplanning	38	1	1	4	X
Politiek	39	1	1	4	X
Taalkundig	40	1	1	4	X
Fisika	41	1	1	4	X
17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek Onderwys	42	1	1	7	X
18. Randburg ondersoek	43	1	1	7	X
19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA	44	1	1	6	X
20. Belangrike bron v. inligting	45	1	1	8	X
21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland	46	1	1	6	X
22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie	47	1	1	6	X
23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie	48	1	1	4	X
24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms	49	1	1	4	X
25. Huidige politieke situasie	50	1	1	6	X
26. Politiek verander	51	1	1	4	X
27. Politieke toekoms	52	1	1	4	X
28. Alg. verhouding: blank/kleurl	53	1	1	4	X
29. kleurl/Indiër	54	1	1	4	X
30. kleurl/swart	55	1	1	4	X
31. Eie verhouding blank	56	1	1	4	X
32. Indiërs	57	1	1	5	X
33. swartes	58	1	1	4	X
34. Eerste minister	59	1	1	6	X
35. Politieke leier kies enige groep	60	2	01	30	X
36. Politieke leier kies eie groep	62	2	01	30	X

CARD 2	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Beskryf uself	47	2	00		X
Blanko's	49	23	-	-99	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	-	-	G

SECTION A: BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

1. Sex

Male	1		15
Female	2		

2. Age.....years

16-17	

3. Population group (must not be asked)

2	18
---	----

4. What language do you generally speak at home?

Afrikaans	01	Dutch	07	
English	02	Gujarati	08	
Afrikaans and English	03	Urdo	09	
Greek	04	Tamil	10	
Portuguese	05	Telegu	11	
German	06	Hindi	12	
Other.....				

5. What is your highest educational qualification?

Did not attend school	1	
Standard 3 or lower	2	
Standard 4 or 5	3	
Std. 6 or 7/Form I or II/equivalent qualification e.g. ETC	4	
Std. 8 or 9/Form III or IV/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC I or II	5	
Std. 10/Matric/Form V/equivalent qualification e.g. NTC III or IV, ATC I or II or NDT	6	
Std. 10 and 1 or 2 years' further training (e.g. NTC IV/V, ATC I/II or NDT)	7	
Std. 10 and 3 or more years' further training (e.g. B.A., Nat. Dipl. for technicians, H.E.D., B. Arc., HNDT, M.Sc, etc.)	8	

6. What is your present occupation?

DESCRIBE FULLY WHAT TYPE OF WORK YOU DO E.G. CLERK OR NURSE OR SHOP OWNER OR UNEMPLOYED – HOUSEWIFE OR STUDENT

.....(TYPE OF OCCUPATION)

7. Indicate type of job below:

Professional	Educational, e.g. teacher, lecturer	01		
	Medical and related e.g. doctor, nurse	02		
	Technical, e.g. in laboratory, electronics, plastics	03		
	Other, e.g. attorney, engineer, scientist	04		
Managerial and clerical worker, e.g. clerk company director, bookkeeper		05		
Sales worker, e.g. shop assistant, petrol-pump attendant, insurance salesman, shop owner		06		
Transport and communication worker, e.g. lorry driver, stoker, taxi driver, telephone operator, bus driver, postman		07		
Service, sports and recreational work, e.g. chef, waiter, hairdresser, policeman		08		
Mining and quarry worker		09		
Trade	Skilled artisan or apprentice e.g. painter, plumber, motor mechanic	10		
	Semi-skilled, e.g. operator	11		
	Semi-skilled, e.g. supervisor and foreman	12		
Labourer (except farm labourer)		13		
Farmer, farm labourer		14		
Trade	Housewife, pensioner, student, scholar	15		
	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work and seeking work	16		
	<u>Unemployed</u> , fit for work but not seeking work	17		
	<u>Unemployed</u> , but not fit for work due to physical or mental defect	18		

22-23

8. What is your present marital status/

Married			Unmarried/Never married		Divorced	Estranged	Widow or widower	
In a church or by a magistrate	Only according to a traditional ceremony	Both	Living together relationship	Have never lived (co-habited) with anyone				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	

24

*9. What is your gross (total) income per year? If you are married, you and your husband's/wife's combined income per year?

R999 and less per year	1	
R1000 – R3999	2	
R4000 – R6999	3	
R7000 – R9999	4	
R10 000 – R15 000	5	
R15 001 – R20 000	6	
R20 001 – R25 000	7	
R25 001 and more per year	8	

25

SECTION B: IMAGE OF THE HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL

Because the HSRC considers all the people of South Africa as its partners in research, it is important that everyone should know what the HSRC does with the information obtained by means of opinion surveys. Such knowledge leads to understanding and trust, without which the HSRC cannot count on the co-operation of everyone whose honest opinion on matters of importance is obtained from time to time.

Only by determining what people know and think of the HSRC can the HSRC find out where there are shortcomings in its efforts to provide information and in its research services.

Your honest answers to the questions in Section B are therefore of the utmost importance to the HSRC.

10. Have you ever heard of the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council)

Yes	No	Not sure	
1	2	3	26

11. How much do you know about the HSRC?

Much	Little	Nothing	Not interested	
1	2	3	4	27

12. Prior to this interview, how did you come to know about the HSRC (Human Sciences Research Council) for the first time?

Received a questionnaire from the HSRC in the mail	01	
Was approached by a representative of the HSRC to be interviewed	02	
Saw a report/programme on TV in which mention was made of the HSRC	03	
Heard a report/programme on the radio in which mention was made of the HSRC	04	
Read an article in a newspaper in which mention was made of the HSRC	05	
Read an article in a magazine in which mention was made of the HSRC	06	
Heard about the HSRC from a relative/friend	07	
Wrote some or other HSRC test	08	
Can no longer remember where I heard about the HSRC for the first time	09	
Other (specify).....		28-29

*13. How understandable and interesting did you find that which you most recently heard or read about the HSRC?

Difficult to understand and boring	1	
Easy to understand but boring	2	
Difficult to understand but interesting	3	
Easy to understand and interesting	4	30

NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS IN ORDER TO TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE HSRC. A NUMBER OF ANSWERS TO EACH QUESTION ARE PROVIDED AND YOU ONLY HAVE TO INDICATE THE CORRECT ANSWER OR ANSWERS.

*14. Who is the President (“head”) of the HSRC?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	2	
Dr J.G. Garbers	3	
Prof. S.A. Strauss	4	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	31

*15. Who finances the HSRC or where does it get its funds from?

The Church	1	
The government	2	
Foreign countries	3	
Institutions that have requested the HSRC to conduct research	4	
Large corporations such as Anglo American	5	
The universities	6	
Not sure	7	
Do not know	8	32

16. What type of research does the HSRC conduct?

	Yes	No	Not sure	Do not know	
Nuclear power research	1	2	3	4	33
Chemical research	1	2	3	4	34
Historical research	1	2	3	4	35
Botanical research	1	2	3	4	36
Educational research	1	2	3	4	37
Research into family planning	1	2	3	4	38
Research into political matters	1	2	3	4	39
Linguistic research	1	2	3	4	40
Physics research	1	2	3	4	41

*17. Under whose leadership was the HSRC Investigation into Education conducted?

Prof. J.P. de Lange	1	
Dr J.G. Garbers	2	
Prof. N.E. Wiehahn	3	
Dr Gerrit Viljoen	4	
Prof. Gert Scholtz	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	42

*18. During 1983 the HSRC conducted an investigation in Randburg. In this case Dr Nic Rhodie was the project leader. Do you know what the investigation was about?

Illegitimacy among domestic servants	1	
The prime minister's constitutional proposals	2	
Smoking and drinking patterns of white minors	3	
The opening of public facilities to all race groups	4	
Socio-economic position of white elderly persons	5	
Not sure	6	
Do not know	7	43

SECTION C: SOME GENERAL QUESTIONS

*19. Taking everything into account, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in South Africa today? Are you

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	44

*20. What do you regard as the most important source of information regarding new developments in the RSA? (Mark only one)

Afrikaans newspapers	1	
English newspapers	2	
Afrikaans and English newspapers	3	
Radio	4	
Television	5	
Magazines	6	
Conversation with other people	7	
None	8	45

*21. From which internal and external source do you obtain most of your information regarding new development abroad? (Mark only one)

Newspaper	1	
Television	2	
Radio	3	
Conversation with other people	4	
Articles	5	
None	6	46

22. What do you think about the present economic situation in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	47

23. How do you think the general economic situation in South Africa has changed over the last couple of years? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	48

24. How do you think the general economic situation in South Africa will change over the next couple of years? Will it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	49

*25. What do you think about the present political situation in South Africa in general? Are you -

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dis-satisfied	Very dis-satisfied	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	50

*26. How do you think the general political situation in South Africa has changed over the last couple of years? Has it -

Improved	Deteriorated	Remained the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	51

*27. How do you think the general political situation in South Africa will change over the next couple of years? Will it -

Improve	Deteriorated	Stay the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	52

28. What do you think about the general relationship between Indians and whites in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	53

29. What do you think about the general relationship between Indians and coloureds in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same.

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	54

30. What do you think about the general relationship between Indians and blacks in this country? Is it improving, deteriorating, or remaining the same?

Improving	Deteriorating	Remaining the same	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	55

31. Has your own attitude towards the whites changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	56

32. Has your own attitude towards the coloureds changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	57

33. Has your own attitude towards blacks changed in the last few years? Is your attitude towards them -

More favourable	Less favourable	Unchanged	Do not know	
1	2	3	4	58

*34. Do you think that South Africa's prime minister has, in the last year ...

Fared extremely well	Fared well	Fared averagely	Fared poorly	Fared very poorly	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	59

35. If you had to choose one person from any population group to lead South Africa politically in these times, who would you choose?

.....

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 60-61

36. If you had to choose one person from your own population group to lead South Africa politically in these times, who would you choose?

.....

--	--

 62-63

*37. What is your attitude toward each of the following acts and policies in South Africa. Are you in favour of it, opposed to it, or neither nor opposed to it.

	In favour	Neither in favour nor opposed	Opposed	Uncertain or do not know	
Mixed Marriages Act which prohibits marriages between whites and non-whites	1	2	3	4	64
Immorality Act (the section which prohibits sexual relationships between whites and non-whites)	1	2	3	4	65
Group Areas Act (mixed residential areas)	1	2	3	4	66
The policy regarding separate education and schools for each population group	1	2	3	4	67
The policy regarding separate amenities for whites and non – whites	1	2	3	4	68
The homeland policy for blacks	1	2	3	4	69
Separate voters' rolls for each population group	1	2	3	4	70

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38. Do you think the South African government spends too little, too much or about the right amount on:

	Too little	Too much	Right amount	Do not know	
Education for your own group	1	2	3	4	6
Defence	1	2	3	4	7
Housing for your own group	1	2	3	4	8
Pensions for your own group	1	2	3	4	9
Roads	1	2	3	4	10
Health services for your own group	1	2	3	4	11
Promotion of South Africa's image abroad	1	2	3	4	12
Aid to black homelands	1	2	3	4	13

39. What would you say are the three most important problems in South Africa today? (Please name them in order of importance.)

1.....

14-15

1.....

16-17

1.....

18-19

*40. Here are a number of pairs of statements regarding the government of South Africa. We would like to know how you feel about the government in respect of each of the following pairs. (Please respond to each pair of statements separately.)

(a) The government in South Africa is.....

		Between the two			
Honest	1	2	3	Dishonest	20
Trustworthy	1	2	3	Not trustworthy	21
Unreliable	1	2	3	Reliable	22
Immoral	1	2	3	Moral	23
Considerate	1	2	3	Inconsiderate	24
Confusing	1	2	3	Easy to understand	25
Corrupt	1	2	3	Not corrupt	26
Intelligent	1	2	3	Stupid	27
Democratic	1	2	3	Undemocratic	28

(b) The government in South Africa.....

		Between the two				
Respects ordinary people	1	2	3	Has no respect for ordinary people		29
Ignores important problems	1	2	3	Pays attention to important problems		30
Spends money carelessly	1	2	3	Spends money carefully		31
Really cares about people's needs	1	2	3	Does not care about people's needs		32
Disregards what people want	1	2	3	Tries to do what people want		33
Represents the powerful few	1	2	3	Represents the majority		34

*41. To what extent do you trust the South African government to do what is right?

Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	35

*42. When politicians speak on the radio, on television or in parliament, how often do you think they speak the truth?

Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	36

*43. To what extent do you trust the South African government to put the interests of the country before the interests of their own political party?

Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	4	5	6	37

44 (a) Some people argue that the blacks should not participate in the same government as the whites, Indians and coloureds. Do you agree or disagree with this argument?

Agree	Disagree	Uncertain or do not know	
1	2	3	38

(b) If you agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you agree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – disagree	0	
(2) The numbers of blacks are too high, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) Blacks already have their own homelands & their own government	2	
(4) Cultural differences are too great, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify).....		39

© If you do not agree with the statement in Question 44 (a), why do you disagree? Is it because -

(1) Not applicable – Agree	0	
(2) You believe in a system of one man one vote, <u>or</u>	1	
(3) The system would only work if blacks participate, because their numbers are the highest, <u>or</u>	2	
(4) The blacks in modern times are almost equal to us, <u>or</u>	3	
(5) Other reason (specify).....		40

*45. Which one of the following do you regard as the greatest threat to peace and prosperity in South Africa? (One answer only)

(a) Communism	1	
(b) Black nationalists who, through Black power, want to rule the whole of South Africa	2	
© Poverty and unemployment	3	
(d) The government's race policy	4	
(e) Increasing crime	5	
(f) Right-wing whites who refuse to share political power	6	41

46. To what extent do you accept or reject the new Constitution of South Africa?

(a) I accept the new Constitution completely	1	
(b) I accept only certain parts of the new Constitution	2	
© I reject the new Constitution completely	3	
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	42

47. What do you think is the degree of support for the new constitution of South Africa among your population group at present?

I think the support for the new Constitution among my own population group at present -

(a) Is increasing	1	
(b) Is decreasing	2	
© Is neither increasing nor decreasing	3	
(d) I do not know/I am uncertain	4	43

48. What is your personal view on the effect which the new Constitution of South Africa might have on the relation between white, coloured and Indian population groups?

(a) Will improve	1	
(b) Will deteriorate	2	
© Will neither improve nor deteriorate	3	
(d) Do not know or uncertain	4	44

49. Which political party/group do you support?

..... 45-46

50 Some people regard themselves in the first place as South Africans. Others see themselves as Indians, coloureds, Hindus, Moslems, English or Afrikaans speakers and so on. Which would you say describes you best?

..... 47-48

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I THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY CERTIFY THAT ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE HAVE BEEN ASKED OF THE RESPONDENT DURING THE INTERVIEW.

SIGNATURE: CO-WORKER.....

Record layout (Indians)

CARD 1	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Kaartnommer	1	1	-	-	S
Rekordnommer	2	4	0001	9999	N
Medewerkersnommer: Paneel	6	1	1	1	S
Distrik	7	2	00	99	X
Groepering	9	2	00	99	X
ODS	11	4	0000	9999	X
1. Geslag	15	1	1	2	X
2. Ouderdom	16	2	18	99	X
3. Bevolkingsgroep	18	1	1	1	S
4. Huistaal	19	2	01	30	X
5. Opvoedkundige kwalifikasie	21	1	1	8	X
6. Beroep	22	2	01	18	X
8. Huwelikstaat	24	1	1	8	X
9. Totale inkomste	25	1	1	8	X
B 10. Al ooit van RGN gehoor	26	1	1	3	X
11. Weet hoeveel van RGN	27	1	1	4	X
12. Waar 1e keer van RGN gehoor	28	2	10	20	X
13. Hoe interessant RGN	30	1	1	4	X
14. Wie is president van RGN	31	1	1	7	X
15. Deur wie gefinansier	32	1	1	8	X
16. Watter soort navorsing					
Atoomkrag	33	1	1	4	X
Chemie	34	1	1	4	X
Geskiedenis	35	1	1	4	X
Plantkundig	36	1	1	4	X
Opvoedkundig	37	1	1	4	X
Gesinsbeplanning	38	1	1	4	X
Politiek	39	1	1	4	X
Taalkundig	40	1	1	4	X
Fisika	41	1	1	4	X
17. Wie se leiding RGN ondersoek Onderwys	42	1	1	7	X
18. Randburg ondersoek	43	1	1	7	X
19. Alg. verloop van sake in RSA	44	1	1	6	X
20. Belangrike bron v. inligting	45	1	1	8	X
21. Bron v. inligting oor buiteland	46	1	1	6	X
22. Huidige ekonomiese situasie	47	1	1	6	X
23. Algemene ekonomiese situasie	48	1	1	4	X
24. Ekonomiese situasie – toekoms	49	1	1	4	X
25. Huidige politieke situasie	50	1	1	6	X
26. Politiek verander	51	1	1	4	X
27. Politieke toekoms	52	1	1	4	X
28. Alg. verhouding: Indiër/blank	53	1	1	4	X
29. Indiër/kleurl	54	1	1	4	X
30. Indiër /swart	55	1	1	4	X
31. Eie verhouding blankes	56	1	1	4	X
32. kleurlinge	57	1	1	5	X
33. swartes	58	1	1	4	X
34. Eerste minister	59	1	1	6	X
35. Politieke leier kies enige groep	60	2	01	30	X
36. Politieke leier kies eie groep	62	2	01	30	X

CARD 2	COLUMN	LENGTH	MIN	MAX	TYPE
Beskryf uself	47	2	00		X
Blanko's	49	23	-	-99	-
PROJEKNOMMER	72	9	-	-	G